

**TENNESSEE YMCA
CENTER FOR CIVIC ENGAGEMENT
MODEL UNITED NATIONS**



CONFERENCE MANUAL

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section 1: General Conference Information

Conference Administration_____	4
General Information_____	5
Dates & Deadlines_____	6-7
Fee Summary_____	8
Sample Agenda_____	9-11
Receipt Worksheet_____	12
Registration Information_____	13
Student Statement of Financial Responsibility_____	14
School Statement of Financial Responsibility_____	15
Financial Aid Application_____	16
Delegate Code of Conduct_____	17-18
Component Explanations_____	19-21
Election Guidelines_____	22-27
Campaign Speech Tips_____	28
Awards Distribution and Criteria_____	29
Premier Delegation_____	30
Service Learning Projects_____	31
Technology Policies_____	32

Section 2: General Assembly Research and Resolutions

General Assembly Assignments_____	34
Country Research & Profile Requirements_____	35
Writing your GA Resolution_____	36
Clauses and Samples_____	37-38
GA Resolution Committee Topics_____	39-40
United Nations Member States_____	41-42
Sample Resolutions_____	43-58

Section 3: Rules for Debate

Rules of Procedure_____	60-62
Format for Debate and Sample Ranking Form_____	63
Table of Motions_____	64
Intent Speaker Procedure_____	65
Debate Script_____	66-67

MUN MANUAL



PART 1: GENERAL CONFERENCE INFORMATION

TENNESSEE YMCA CENTER FOR CIVIC ENGAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION

Executive Director
Susan A. Moriarty

Associate Director
Elise Addington Dugger

Director of West TN District
Kelley Clack

Program Specialist
Tyler Dorr

CONTACTING US

Susan Moriarty
Office: 615-743-6237
Cell: 615-482-1857
smoriarty@ymcamidtn.org

Elise Addington Dugger
Office: 615-743-6237
Cell: 901-674-1185
edugger@tennesseecce.org

Tyler Dorr
Office: 615-743-6237
Cell: 615-829-3452
tdorr@ymcamidtn.org

Kelley Clack
Cell: 901-359-3547
kclack@ymcamemphis.org

Web Address
www.tennesseecce.org

State Office Address
YMCA Center for Civic Engagement
1000 Church Street
Nashville, TN 37203
Fax: 888.724.2810

GENERAL INFORMATION ON MODEL UNITED NATIONS

CONFERENCE DATES:

A NOVEMBER 3-5, 2017

B NOVEMBER 17-19, 2017

OVERVIEW

Each fall, the YMCA of Middle Tennessee sponsors a Model United Nations conference. At the conference, Tennessee high school students learn about the real world operation of the United Nations by participating in a reenactment of the UN's activities. Most students form delegations and represent member countries interests in the General Assembly by drafting and debating resolutions. These resolutions cover a wide variety of topics of international concern. Other students have the opportunity to research and lobby issues in the Secretariat, represent a country on the Security Council, participate in a model International Court of Justice, or work in the Department of Public Information.

CONFERENCE FEES

Delegate Conference Fee: \$175.00

Hotel Cost per room: \$450.00

(This per room cost covers both nights in the hotel. A school may put up to 6 students in a room. The hotel cost per student will be determined by the number of students in the room. The total cost to students for the conference will vary from school to school.)

LOCATION

Embassy Suites- Murfreesboro, TN

ELIGIBILITY

Students Grades 9-12

COMPONENT OPTIONS

Students attending the conference may elect to participate in a variety of capacities. Each component has different responsibilities before and during the conference as well as specific registration requirements/restrictions for students and schools. Options include:

1. General Assembly Member Country
2. Secretariat
3. Security Council
4. International Court of Justice
5. Department of Public information

DATES & DEADLINES

Conference Dates:

MUN A November 3-5, 2017

MUN B November 17-19, 2017

August 30, 2017 – 11:59 pm – PRIORITY DEADLINE

- Positions for Security Council and Secretariat will be assigned on August 31st to any applications submitted by the priority deadline.
- Country assignments will be emailed on August 31st to any team registrations submitted by the priority deadline.
- ICJ Case files will be emailed on August 31st to any lawyer teams registered by the priority deadline.

October 4, 2017 – 11:59 pm – FINAL DEADLINE

All of the following are due on or before this date:

- General Assembly- Resolutions
- General Assembly- Country Profile
- Security Council- Assignments
- Secretariat- Assignments
- ICJ- Memorials and Counter Memorials
- School and Student Statements of Financial Responsibility
- Financial Assistance Forms*
- Rooming List
- Candidate Nominations (online)
- World Cup Registration (online)
- Adult Registration (online)
- Adult Background Check – sent via email through Asurint.

*Any requests received after October 4th will be evaluated based on availability of funds. The sooner these forms are turned in, the better chance your students will have of receiving financial aid. Financial aid can only cover our outlined program costs, not fees for transportation or extra school fees. So that our families and students have ownership over this program, it is our policy not to give 100% aid unless there are extreme circumstances.

IMPORTANT DEADLINE INFORMATION

- **Security Council and Secretariat Registrations**

Security Council and Secretariat positions will be assigned beginning the day after the priority deadline. Any registration for Security Council or Secretariat received by this date will be assigned based on the ranking of order of the student's choices and the quality of the application. If any positions remain open after this date, they will be assigned on a first-come, first served basis.

- **Lawyer Registrations**

If you have students wishing to serve as lawyers in the International Court of Justice, please have them register by the priority deadline so that they have plenty of time to prepare. Each lawyer team will receive their case to begin preparing their memorials and counter memorials, complete with instructions, deadlines, etc. on the day following the priority deadline. Lawyers who register after the priority deadline will receive the case soon after registration.

- **Department of Public Information Applications**

Department of Public Information delegates will receive a confirmation email of their registration after the priority deadline. We will close registration at 25 delegates. Members will receive a preconference assignment via email 2-3 weeks before the conference.

- **Rooming Lists**

Rooming Lists MUST be submitted electronically (via the provided excel workbook) to the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement by the Final Deadline. We are not able to guarantee sleeping rooms for schools who submit the rooming list after that date.

FEE SUMMARY

All fees must be paid to the YMCA of Middle Tennessee prior to or upon your arrival at your respective conference.

We would prefer you submit one check, payable to the YMCA of Middle Tennessee, for your entire school's total conference fees.

IF YOU SUBMIT MULTIPLE CHECKS TO THE YMCA OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, PLEASE MAKE PARENTS AND STUDENTS AWARE THAT THOSE CHECKS ARE NOT BUDGETED FOR DEPOSIT UNTIL NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER. PLEASE MAKE SURE THEY DO NOT EXPECT THE CHECK TO CLEAR THEIR BANKS QUICKLY.

MODEL UNITED NATIONS FEES

Delegate Conference Fee: \$ 175.00

Adult Conference Fee: \$25.00

Hotel Cost per room: \$450.00

(This per room cost covers both nights in the hotel. We recommend putting 4 students per room. You may put up to 6 students in a room, but we (and the hotel) cannot guarantee double beds and a sleeper sofa. Your school's total occupancy will determine how you divide this cost among your students. Therefore, the total cost to students for the conference will likely vary from school to school. Bottom line, if you tell us you need 10 rooms, we need \$4500 from you to pay for those rooms. Divvy it up however you like, just be aware that your school will be responsible for payment for the total number of rooms you request. Please do not forget to factor in rooms for advisors.)

Tennessee YMCA
MODEL UNITED NATIONS
A Tennessee YMCA Center for Civic Engagement Program
Embassy Suites Murfreesboro

CONFERENCE AGENDA

Friday

8:30 AM	Officer Meeting	Mirabella F-J
9:30–11:30AM	Registration Luggage Storage	Registration Desk Mirabella AB
12:30–1:30PM	Opening Session	Mirabella F-J
1:30–2:00PM	General Assembly Orientation	Mirabella F-J
1:30–4:00PM	Advisor Hospitality Department of Public Information International Court of Justice Justice Deliberation Room Security Council Secretariat	Oakleigh A Broadlands A Cambridge A Churchill Boardroom Cambridge B Wynthrope Boardroom
2:00–4:00PM	General Assembly Committees	

<u>Committee</u>	<u>Location</u>
1 Economic and Financial	Oakleigh C
2 Special Political and Decolonization	Oakleigh B
3 Disarmament and International Security	Mirabella D
4 SpecialPolitical&Decol, SocialHumCultural	Mirabella C
5 Disarm&IntlSecurity, Eco&Fin	Mirabella F
6 Social, Humanitarian and Cultural	Broadlands B
7 Social, Humanitarian and Cultural	Mirabella G
8 Social, Humanitarian and Cultural	Mirabella H
9 Social, Humanitarian and Cultural	Mirabella I
10 Social, Humanitarian and Cultural	Mirabella J

4:00– 6:30PM	Dinner	
5:00– 6:00PM	Advisor Dinner	Oakleigh A
6:30– 7:00PM	Delegation Meetings	See list in book
7:00– 7:30PM	Hotel Check-in	
7:30– 10:00PM	All Sessions Reconvene	Same as above
10:15PM	All delegates in rooms and out of halls! (Absolutely NO ONE out of their rooms after curfew)	

If you ordered pizza, please wait in your room for Conference Staff to deliver it

Saturday

8:30AM	Officer Meeting	Mirabella F
9:15AM-Noon	All Sessions Reconvene Advisor Hospitality Department of Public Information Blue General Assembly White General Assembly Red General Assembly International Court of Justice Justice Deliberation Room Security Council Secretariat World Cup Y in the World Studio	Oakleigh A Broadlands A Mirabella F Mirabella GHIJ Mirabella E Cambridge A Churchill Boardroom Cambridge B Wynthrope Boardroom Mirabella D Broadlands B
9:30-11:30AM	Voting Polls Open	
11:30 AM	Advisor Meeting	Oakleigh A
Noon-2:00 PM	Lunch	
2:00-5:00PM	All Sessions Reconvene	Same as above
2:30-4:30 PM	Voting Polls Open	
5:00-7:00PM	Dinner	
7:00-9:00PM	All Sessions Reconvene	Same as above
7:00-9:00 PM	Voting Polls Open	
9:00PM	Personal Time	Assigned Hotel Floors
9:30PM	Delegation Meetings	See Advisor
9:50PM	Conference Dance Game Room Chill Zone	Mirabella E Mirabella D Broadlands B
11:00PM	Security Council & Secretariat UN Crisis ICJ Final Case Meeting	Same as above
11:30PM	All delegates in their rooms	

****Pizza will be delivered to your room...if you ordered it****

Sunday

7:00AM	Luggage Room Open	Oakleigh BC
8:15AM	Officer Meeting	Mirabella F-J
9:00–11:00AM	All Sessions Reconvene Advisor Hospitality Department of Public Information Plenary Session International Court of Justice Justice Deliberation Room Security Council Secretariat	Oakleigh A Broadlands A Mirabella F-J Cambridge A Churchill Boardroom Cambridge B Wythrope Boardroom
11:00–11:30AM	World Cup Championship	Mirabella F-J
11:30AM–12:30PM	Closing Ceremonies	Mirabella F-J

Happy Holidays!

YMCA MODEL UNITED NATIONS RECEIPT - WORKSHEET

This certifies that the Tennessee YMCA Center for Civic Engagement has received payment from the below noted school.

CONFERENCE: A B SCHOOL: _____
(Circle One)

of Registered MUN Delegates _____ x \$ 175 = _____ +
 # of Advisors _____ x \$25 = _____ +
 # of Hotel Rooms Reserved _____ x \$450 = _____ +
 # of World Cup Teams _____ x \$50 = _____ +
 # of T-Shirts ordered _____ x \$10 = _____ +
 Miscellaneous Expenses _____

SUBTOTAL _____

Less Financial Aid Awarded -- _____

TOTAL AMOUNT DUE: \$ _____

Center for Civic Engagement Payment

- Cash
- Check # _____ Amount _____
- Credit Card (circle one) MC, Visa, AmEx
 Name _____
 Address _____
 Card # _____ Exp Date _____
 Authorized Signature _____

REGISTRATION FORMS

ONLINE

Registration for MUN is online. The following forms of registration will **ONLY** be accepted through tennesseecce.org.

For Adults:

- Adult Registration (Advisors and Chaperones)
- Background Check Authorization (sent via email from Asurint)

For Delegates:

- General Assembly Teams
- Secretariat Delegates
- Security Council Delegates
- Lawyers in the International Court of Justice
- Department of Public Information Delegates
- Officer Registration
- Candidate Nominations and Profiles**
- Candidate Speeches**

For Schools:

- Rooming Lists (emailed via provided excel sheet)
- World Cup**

****These forms are only required if student(s) are participating.**

PAPER

The following forms should be **faxed, mailed, or emailed** to the CCE:

- School Statement of Financial Responsibility
- Financial Aid Requests (by the final deadline)

You should **obtain** and **keep** the following paper forms: (you do not need to send these forms to the CCE, but you should bring them to the conference)

- Delegate Code of Conduct
- Student Statement of Financial Responsibility

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations
**STUDENT STATEMENT OF
FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY**

As a participant in a Tennessee YMCA Center for Civic Engagement program, I, with parental consent, agree to the following policy regarding financial responsibility:

I, _____, a student at _____ (School), have registered to attend the Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations in Murfreesboro, Tennessee. I will attend the conference on (date) _____. My school fee to attend the conference is \$_____. I understand that once I have registered as a participant, I am obligated to pay this amount in full by _____. Should I elect not to participate after this date, I will still be responsible for payment of the fee in full to my school, or I must find a paying substitute who is able to take my place, as non-refundable fees will have already been incurred on my behalf.

(Student Signature) (Print Name) (Date)

(Parent/Guardian Signature) (Print Name) (Date)

The YMCA of Middle Tennessee has an Open Doors Financial Policy, meaning no student will be denied the right to participate because of an inability to pay. If you would like to apply for financial assistance, please obtain a Financial Aid Application from your advisor, and then return the completed form to be reviewed by the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement.

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations

SCHOOL STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

As a participant in a Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations program, our school, _____, with consent from our principal, agrees to the following policy regarding financial responsibility:

_____ is planning to attend the Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations Conference in Murfreesboro Tennessee. We will attend the conference November ____ (Dates).

The school agrees to the following fee schedule: \$175/Delegate, \$450/hotel room, \$25/advisor and understands we are responsible for all students registered by October the Final Deadline. We understand we are obligated to pay in full, the fees associated with all students and adults registered by the Final Deadline. Should any student elect not to participate after this date, we will still be responsible for payment of the delegate fee in full to the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement, unless we find a paying substitute who is willing to take that student's place, as non-refundable fees will have already been incurred on our behalf. We also understand any additions to our delegation after the Final Deadline will agree to pay in full all fees associated with the addition(s) as if these students signed up on time.

(Advisor Signature) (Print Name) (Date)

(Principal Signature) (Print Name) (Date)

The YMCA of Middle Tennessee has an Open Doors Financial Policy, meaning no student will be denied the right to participate because of an inability to pay. If someone would like to apply for financial assistance, please obtain a Financial Aid Application, then return the completed form to be reviewed by the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement.

MODEL UNITED NATIONS REQUEST FOR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

YMCA Center for Civic Engagement YMCA of Middle Tennessee

The maximum financial assistance allowance for MUN is \$275.

All extra costs must be covered by the school.

FORM MUST BE COMPLETE TO BE CONSIDERED.

Please submit by Final Deadline. All forms turned in after the deadline may not be awarded aid.

Name of Student: _____

School: _____ Grade: _____ Advisor: _____

Home Address: _____

Parent Contact Name: _____ Phone: _____

Parent Contact Email: _____

Number of family members in household: _____

Household income before taxes: \$_____ Per (Circle One) Week 2 Weeks Month Year

Additional income for adults in household: (Child support, welfare, social security, unemployment, etc)

\$_____ Per (Circle One) Week 2 Weeks Month Year

Monthly Expenses:

Rent/Mortgage: _____ Car: _____ Insurance (home, car, health) _____

Groceries: _____ Utilities: _____ Phone/Internet: _____ Other: _____

Please explain any extenuating circumstances below:

How much can you afford to pay for the conference? _____

What is your school cost per delegate to attend the conference? _____

Parent Signature _____ Date _____

By seeking financial assistance, you acknowledge that the CCE has the right to request documentation, including tax returns, in order to verify the income information presented. Failure to produce complete and accurate documentation upon request will affect your ability to receive financial assistance.

YMCA CENTER FOR CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

DELEGATE CODE OF CONDUCT

The purpose of the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement is to educate its participants on the processes of government at the city, state, national, and international levels, in the hopes of beginning what will be a lifetime of civic engagement for our alumni.

Given such, a code of conduct has been developed to help ensure that every delegate receives the maximum benefits possible as a result of their participation. This code of conduct is applicable to adults as well as student delegates. With that in mind, the following code of conduct has been adopted:

- All individuals participating in the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement Conferences will conduct themselves in a respectable and positive manner and present a good and decent reflection of themselves, their school, and their community.
- All participants share equally the responsibility for their actions when violations of the code are witnessed. Those who decide to be present when a violation occurs, shall, by their choice, be considered a participant in the violation. In this program there are no “innocent by-standers.”
- Plagiarism of outside sources will not be allowed for any delegates. If evidence of plagiarism exists, delegates can expect to be disciplined by the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement. Authors of plagiarized documents will be dismissed from the conference.
- Dress code for the conference is business attire. Business attire includes: Suits, dresses, long skirts, blouses or sweaters, blazers, slacks, and appropriate dress shoes.
- Business attire does NOT include: Jeans, skirts shorter than 1 inch above the knee, strapless or spaghetti strap style tops, bare midriffs, bare backs, sandals, flip-flops, athletic shoes, Converse sneakers, or Birkenstocks.
- Possession and or use of alcoholic beverages, drugs (unless prescribed), tobacco products, electronic cigarettes, or pornography by any participant will result in an immediate expulsion from the conference. Any participant who is expelled from the conference will be sent home at his or her own expense. Parents and school administration will be notified of the expulsion as soon as possible, and students should be aware they might also be subject to further disciplinary action by their respective schools with regard to specific school policies. If necessary, the CCE will contact local law enforcement to help handle any situation.
- All delegates are to participate in all scheduled events. This includes the nightly activity.
- No boys allowed in girls’ rooms or girls allowed in boys’ rooms. Violation of this rule is grounds for expulsion.
- No delegate may leave his or her room after curfew except for an emergency. If you have an emergency you must notify your adult advisor and the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement Executive Director.
- Students are not allowed to leave the conference without written permission from school administration.
- No participant may drive or ride in ANY vehicle during the time they are at a CCE conference this includes bicycles, taxis, Ubers, and friends’ vehicles who are not attending the conference.
- Nametags must be worn visibly at all functions.
- No food or drinks shall be permitted in any session.
- Physical, psychological, verbal, nonverbal, written, or cyber bullying is prohibited.
- Social media shall only be used in a positive and encouraging manner. Any participant involved in any way dealing with negative activity toward the CCE program or any participant in the CCE program will be held responsible for the violation and will be disciplined accordingly, up to and including legal action.
- All participants who bring cell phones or other electronic devices to the conference must respect and follow the technology policies of the CCE.
- Drones and any other remote controlled devices are strictly prohibited.

- Noise must be kept to a minimum in all hotel rooms and hallways. YMCA or other conference staff will investigate any complaints waged by other hotel guests.
- ABSOLUTELY no throwing anything over the balconies of the hotel.
- Destruction of personal property, hotel, or other property will result in immediate expulsion. Any delegate responsible for damages must make restitution and will be held accountable for any legal actions that follow. Hotel rooms are registered to the conference and are subject to search by the CCE staff at any time. All conference participants, guests, bags and vehicles at the conference are also subject to search by the CCE staff at any time.
- Visitor Policy: If a student under the age of 18 or still in high school wishes to visit a CCE conference, he/she must have a parent/guardian directly contact CCE staff prior to the conference. Any visitor over the age of 18 and no longer in high school must present a valid driver's license to the CCE info desk to receive a visitor's badge. Visitors are only allowed to attend conference sessions. Visitors are not allowed to attend evening social events. Visitors are never permitted in participant hotel rooms.
- Use of the Tennessee State Capitol sound system is prohibited. Tampering with the components of the sound systems (microphones, cords etc) is prohibited. Violation of this regulation is grounds for expulsion.
- Use of the Tennessee State Capitol voting machines is strictly prohibited. No touching or pushing buttons in chamber seats. Violation of this regulation is grounds for expulsion.
- Violation of any conference guidelines may result in dismissal from the conference and or the suspension of your school for the next CCE Conference.
- Violation of any conference guidelines may result in the removal of a student from the conference awards list.
- The YMCA Center for Civic Engagement staff reserves the right to make amendments to the Delegate Code of Conduct at any time.

WAIVER

We acknowledge that CCE events will be held at different venues and that transportation maybe provided between venues. The transportation will be provided by third parties with whom YMCA will contract or certified YMCA staff. We agree that we will hold YMCA harmless against, and agree not to name YMCA as a defendant in any action arising out of or related to, any injury, harm, damage, loss or expenses of any nature incurred in connection with such transportation activities.

I grant permission for photographs, written/art work, quotes, videos or other media which may include my child, to be used in media releases which benefit the YMCA of Middle Tennessee.

I have read and will adhere to all guidelines:

Delegate Signature: _____ **Date:** _____

Print Name: _____

Parent Signature: _____ **Date:** _____

Print Name: _____

School: _____

Parent Phone Number(s): _____

COMPONENT EXPLANATIONS

UNITED NATIONS MEMBER COUNTRY (GENERAL ASSEMBLY PARTICIPANT)

The majority of the Model United Nations participants will attend as a United Nations Member Country. Each country must be represented by 3-4 delegates and will present a resolution in character of the assigned country.

4 person teams are preferred. We do not allow 5 person teams. 2 person teams are only allowed if there are not enough people to fill a full team.

Students in this component will research their countries and write a resolution on any topic they deem important to their country and the international community. All resolutions will be heard during committees on the first night. Those ranking out of committee will either be heard in one of three General Assemblies on Saturday or the Plenary Session on Sunday morning. All Member Countries must also complete their country research and profile to be considered for awards.

(NOTE: Students representing a Security Council Country as a Member Country will have no responsibilities with the Security Council at the conference. These delegations follow the same guidelines as a regular Member Country.)

SECRETARIAT

Approximately 10-15 students will have the opportunity to serve as Secretaries in the Model United Nations Secretariat. Members of the Secretariat **MUST HAVE ATTENDED ONE HIGH SCHOOL MODEL UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE PRIOR TO THIS ONE**. Secretaries will be required to complete a preconference assignment. Failure to complete this assignment disqualifies students from awards and running for office.

Each Secretary will work under the direction of the Secretary General and will be responsible for understanding the issues affecting his or her Secretariat Department; he or she will be relied upon as an expert delegate and lobbyist on a particular category of international issues. Each Secretariat position will be unique (similar to YIG's Governor's Cabinet) and each Secretary will hold one of the following positions:

- Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict
- High Representative for Disarmament Affairs
- Under-Secretary-General for Economic and Social Affairs
- United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
- Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator
- Assistant Secretary-General for Peacebuilding Support
- Under-Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations
- Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs
- Special Adviser to the Secretary-General on the Prevention of Genocide
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

- Under-Secretary-General for Safety and Security
- Special Representative on Sexual Violence in Conflict
- Secretary-General of the UN Conference on Trade and Development
- Under-Secretary-General and Executive Director of the UN Environment Programme
- Executive Director of the UN Entity for Gender Equality & the Empowerment of Women
- Executive Director of the UN Office on Drugs and Crime

Good Secretaries will understand that their positions will be highly research-intensive, and, therefore, a significant amount of work. They will function as researchers, lobbyists, advisers to the Secretary General and other components, situation experts, and, possibly, as intent speakers.

It is also important that you stress to any interested students that Secretariat delegates will meet in the Secretariat for the entire conference. Completion of the application does not guarantee acceptance to the Secretariat. The Secretary General, the officer over the Secretariat, is the highest office at MUN. Delegates wishing to run for Secretary General at this year's conference are encouraged to serve as Secretaries.

Each school will be limited to two (2) Secretariat positions unless otherwise decided by the conference administration.

SECURITY COUNCIL

Fifteen students will have the honor and responsibility to represent one of the Security Council Countries in the United Nations. Security Council delegates **MUST HAVE ATTENDED ONE HIGH SCHOOL MODEL UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE PRIOR TO THIS ONE**. Each delegate will be required to submit four research papers on topics (assigned via email) relevant to the participating countries and the UN as a whole. Failure to complete this assignment disqualifies students from awards and running for office.

The Security Council will set a docket containing topics for discussion, taken from both the President's agenda and the topics highlighted by each delegate, and respond to international security crises. The Security Council does not prepare resolutions before the conference; instead, resolutions on various topics will be drafted at conference, during and following debate on topics from the Council's docket.

Good Security Council members will understand that their positions will be highly research-intensive, and, therefore, a significant amount of work. Students applying for Security Council should be familiar with the tone and content of real-world Security Council resolutions.

It is also important that you stress to any interested students that Security Council delegates will meet in the Security Council for the entire conference. In addition, please note that completion of the application does not guarantee acceptance to the Security Council.

Each school will be limited to two (2) Security Council positions unless otherwise decided by the conference administration.

INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

Participants in the International Court of Justice will register as lawyer teams. Each team will consist of two (2) students. If one member of a lawyer team drops, his/her partner **MUST** find a replacement **OR** choose a different component. Single person teams are **NOT ALLOWED**.

Lawyer teams will prepare to argue both sides of a real case heard in the International Court of Justice. Upon registering the lawyer teams will receive information about the case and instructions on preparing memorials and counter-memorials.

At the conference, lawyer teams will compete in a round-robin style and argue cases in front of the student justices. The top teams in the novice and advanced divisions will be given a new case on Saturday night and will compete in the final round on Sunday.

Like the Security Council and Secretariat, lawyer teams will meet in the International Court of Justice for the entire conference. Also like the Security Council and Secretariat, the court component will be highly research-intensive, and, therefore, a significant amount of work.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

The final component option is the Department of Public Information. Students may apply to be in the Print Division or Video Division. The Print Division is responsible for all written publications while the Video Division works on newscasts and the conference slide show. Both divisions are responsible for uploading material to the conference app.

DPI membership will be limited to 25 people. There may be no more than two (2) DPI members per school per division (2 video, 2 print). Completion of the application does not guarantee acceptance to the DPI.

DPI members will be expected to complete a pre-conference assignment- a newspaper article or newscast script on an assigned topic- to be submitted prior to the conference. This assignment will be emailed to delegates 2-3 weeks before the conference begins so that written material will be up to date and relevant. Failure to complete this assignment disqualifies students from awards and running for office.

ELECTION GUIDELINES

All YMCA Center for Civic Engagement conferences are 100% student run. Each year delegates attending the conference have the opportunity to run for the next year's leadership positions. Some roles are selected by the entire conference; others are elected by their specific components.

GUIDELINES FOR SCHOOLS:

Any qualifying student may seek any available office by running in the general conference election or by running in his/her respective component during the conference, with the following restrictions:

- No candidate will be eligible to seek the office of Security Council President without having first served as a Security Council Delegate.
- No school shall run more than 5 candidates, no more than 2 may be for the office of General Assembly Vice-President.
- The offices of President of the International Court, Justices, ICJ Liaison, Video Producer, Video Editor, Print Managing Editor, Print Layout Editor, and Security Council President will be elected by the current ICJ, DPI, and Security Council at the conference. If you have students wishing to run for these offices, they DO NOT count toward your total number of candidates. Students may seek these ICJ, DPI, and Security Council offices even if you are already running 5 candidates in the full conference election.

*Should there be offices sought by no candidate, students to fill those positions shall be appointed by the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement.

GUIDELINES FOR CANDIDATES:

- All candidates must submit a campaign speech to the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement Administration for approval by the designated deadline.
- A candidate MUST submit his/her pre-conference assignment by the deadline appropriate for his/her component. Late or unsubmitted assignments will disqualify a candidate from the election.
- No candidate shall spend more than \$100.00 on materials to be used in his/her campaign.
- All campaign material must be Y-Rated.
- No candidate shall distribute candy or food of any kind.
- NO STICKERS may be used for campaigning.
- Any signs placed in common conference areas by candidates MUST be displayed on easels or other types of floor mounts. Nothing may be taped or otherwise affixed to hotel walls. The YMCA will NOT provide easels.
- ALL candidate campaign materials MUST be removed from the conference center prior to the dance on Saturday night.
- Current officers MAY NOT display support for any candidates, unless they are candidate—in which case, they may campaign for themselves.

AVAILABLE OFFICER POSITIONS AND REQUIREMENTS

SECRETARY GENERAL

The Secretary General is the servant administrator of the Model United Nations. This officer will be presiding over the conference as a whole, giving speeches, advancing an agenda, and setting the tone of the conference. Additionally, s/he will preside over the Secretariat and direct the activities of the Secretaries, approving their activities and giving assignments when necessary. The Secretary General will lobby for his or her agenda, and, at the request of another component, answer questions and provide information to that component in the form of speeches and/or reports. The Secretary General must enjoy researching international concerns, be able to write clearly, and be comfortable with public speaking. The Secretary General will be expected to have read all resolutions prior to attending the conference, and to develop a comprehensive lobbying agenda. This officer will be responsible for making a minimum of two speeches to the entire conference, including an opening address in which s/he will focus attention on certain world concerns and outline an agenda for the conference. Requirements for this position include:

- **Attendance at two (2) Model United Nations Conferences (Attendance in the election year does count as one of the 2)**
- **Candidate MUST have one year of experience in the Secretariat (experience in the election year does count) OR spend 1.5 consecutive hours shadowing the Secretary General in the election year**
- **Advisor Approval**
- **Delivery of 1 candidate speech outlining his/her qualifications and vision**
- **Candidate speeches MUST be ISSUE-BASED and submitted by the designated conference due date.**

GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT

The General Assembly President will preside over the General Assembly and Plenary sessions. The President will chair a committee with the assistance of a clerk. He/she must be knowledgeable in parliamentary procedure and be comfortable with public speaking. It is extremely important this officer have a good understanding of what issues can be handled by the General Assembly vs. Security Council/International Court of Justice. The President will be expected to have read all resolutions prior to attending the conference. This officer will be responsible for speaking in front of the entire conference. Requirements for this position include:

- **Attendance at two (2) Model United Nations Conferences (Attendance in the election year does count as one of the two)**
- **Candidate MUST have one year of experience as a United Nations Member Country**
- **Advisor Approval**
- **Delivery of 1 candidate speech outlining his/her qualifications and vision**
- **Candidate speeches MUST be ISSUE-BASED and submitted by the designated conference due date.**

GENERAL ASSEMBLY VICE PRESIDENT

Eight (8) students will be elected to serve as General Assembly Vice-Presidents. These officers will assist the General Assembly President in presiding over General Assembly and Plenary sessions. Like the General Assembly President, all Vice-Presidents will chair a committee with the assistance of a committee clerk. An ideal Vice-Presidential candidate should be knowledgeable in parliamentary procedure as well as what issues can be handled by the General Assembly vs. Security Council/International Court of Justice. All Vice-Presidents will be expected to read all resolutions prior to attending the conference. Requirements for General Assembly Vice-Presidents include:

- **Attendance at one (1) Model United Nations Conference (Attendance in the election year does count as one year of participation)**
- **Candidate MUST have one year of experience as a United Nations Member Country (This means if a candidate is running her first year at the conference, she MUST be a member country)**
- **Advisor Approval**
- **Delivery of 1 candidate speech outlining his/her qualifications and vision**
- **Candidate speeches MUST be ISSUE-BASED and submitted by the designated conference due date.**

GENERAL ASSEMBLY LIAISON

Three (3) students will serve as General Assembly Liaisons. While serving at the conference, the liaisons will address questions about procedure and handle assignments for intent speeches. S/he must be knowledgeable in parliamentary procedure and will be asked to chair a committee. The Liaison will be responsible for communicating with the Security Council, the Secretariat, the Department of Public Information, and the International Court of Justice, including handling of resolutions and escorting country teams to/from other components as they are summoned. The General Assembly Liaisons shall set the docket for each chamber following calendar committee and shall be responsible for the physical possession of all resolutions when the General Assembly is not in session. Requirements include:

- **Attendance at one (1) Model United Nations Conference (Attendance in the election year does count as one year of participation)**
- **Advisor Approval**
- **Delivery of 1 candidate speech outlining his/her qualifications and vision**
- **Candidate speeches MUST be submitted by the designated conference deadline.**

SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT

The Security Council President will preside over the Security Council while representing a country on the Security Council. S/he must be knowledgeable in the Security Council agenda and have an understanding of what issues are to be handled by the Security Council vs. General Assembly/International Court of Justice. S/he will read ALL resolutions prior to the conference and determine if any have content to be handled by the Security Council instead of General Assembly. This officer will be responsible for making a minimum of two speeches to the entire conference at opening/closing ceremonies. Security Council President nominations will occur within the component during the conference. Voting for Security Council President will occur within the component. Requirements include:

- **Attendance at two (2) Model United Nations Conferences (Attendance in the election year does count as one of the 2)**

- Candidate **MUST** have one year of experience as a Security Council member. (Attendance in the election year does count)
- Advisor Approval
- Delivery of 1 candidate speech to other members in the Security Council outlining his/her qualifications and vision
- Candidate speeches **MUST** be **ISSUE-BASED**.

SECURITY COUNCIL LIAISON

The Security Council Liaison will assist the Security Council President in any needs as they arise. S/he will summon patrons from the General Assembly as necessary, make copies of any documents, and assist the Security Council President in researching existing resolutions to determine if they need to be handled by the Security Council. The Liaison will also be in communication with the Secretariat. Requirements for this position include:

- Attendance at one (1) Model United Nations Conference (Attendance in the election year does count as one year of participation)
- Advisor Approval
- Delivery of 1 candidate speech outlining his/her qualifications and vision
- Candidate speeches **MUST** be **ISSUE-BASED**.

PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

This officer will be elected from the current or past justices. S/he is responsible for thoroughly researching the cases both prior to and during the conference, and by actively and enthusiastically participating in lawyer questioning and Court deliberations. The president must also remember the importance of decorum, the dignity with which they behave and that they require all in the courtroom observe. The president of the ICJ is responsible for ensuring that his/her bench comes prepared to the conference. S/he will preside over all cases, handle the tie-breaking vote in a case, preside over deliberations and deliver the ruling to the courtroom following deliberation. Like the Secretary General and Security Council President, the President of the International Court of Justice will be responsible for making a minimum of two speeches to the entire conference at opening/closing ceremonies.

- Attendance at two (2) Model United Nations Conferences (Attendance in the election year does count as one of the 2)
- One (1) year service as an International Court Justice (Serving in the election year does count as one year on the bench)
- Advisor Approval
- Delivery of 1 candidate speech to other members in the ICJ outlining his/her qualifications and vision

JUSTICE IN THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

Justices will be elected from current participants in the International Court of Justice. They are responsible for thoroughly researching the cases both prior to and during the conference, and by actively and enthusiastically participating in lawyer questioning and Court deliberations.

Justices must also remember the importance of decorum, the dignity with which they behave and that they require all in the courtroom observe.

- **Attendance at one (1) Model United Nations Conference (Attendance in the election year does count as one year of participation)**
- **Candidate MUST have one year of experience in the International Court of Justice (This means if a candidate is running his first year at the conference, he MUST be on a lawyer team)**
- **Advisor Approval**
- **Delivery of 1 candidate speech to other members in the ICJ outlining his/her qualifications and vision**

INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE LIAISON

The International Court of Justice Liaison will assist the ICJ President and justices in any needs as they arise. S/he will manage the court docket, make copies of any documents as necessary, type and post the court's decisions and complete any additional tasks as they are requested by the justices or component leaders. Requirements include:

- **Attendance at one (1) Model United Nations Conference (Attendance in the election year does count as one year of participation)**
- **Advisor Approval**
- **Delivery of 1 candidate speech to other members in the ICJ outlining his/her qualifications and vision**

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

Print Division Editor and Producer

Video Division Editor and Producer

The Print Division Editor and Producer will work together and manage the publications of the conference newspapers. The Video Division officers will work collaboratively to manage all aspects relating to the newscasts and the conference slide show. These officers are selected from current DPI members. Their duties shall include, but not be limited to the following:

- Publication of one newspaper and one short newscast by 11:00 PM the night before the conference (Previewing the conference, containing a conference agenda, and using articles written in advance by DPI members. This paper shall be distributed to delegates upon their arrival at the conference on Thursday.)
- Contact all DPI members prior to the conference to make sure they are working on their first article, per the assignment in the delegate manual.
- Management/Coordination of DPI members; giving article and news segment assignments
- Proofreading each publication, which includes checking for grammatical errors as well as the presence of general good taste, and delivering a copy to the state director or assistant director for approval before final printing.
- Development, shooting and editing of pieces suitable for newscasts.
- At a minimum, the DPI Print Division shall be responsible for publishing two newspapers per day. At a minimum, DPI Video Division shall be responsible for one newscast per day.
- A layout and masthead will be designed for YMCA Center for Civic Engagement. Conference papers WILL NOT deviate from this layout.
- Editor shall ensure that each component receives coverage in the paper, newscasts, and slide show. Note: The Conference Staff IS NOT a component. Though it is appropriate to

make the occasional mention of them, or to do a single story about their role at the conference, they should never take up more column inches than delegates.

- Design, layout, construction and editing of one slide show per conference, to be shown on Saturday night. This slide show must be completed on a schedule that allows ample time for the state director or assistant director to watch and approve before it airs.
- The DPI shall serve as the 'Communicator' of the conference, not the entertainer. It IS NOT the job of the conference paper to entertain the delegates, but rather to inform them of day-to-day happenings at the conference. There is nothing wrong with one or two feature stories or entertainment pieces (doodle areas). However, our Department of Public Information will be a serious component producing intelligent and engaging material.

REQUIREMENTS:

- **Attendance at one (1) Model United Nations Conference (Attendance in the election year does count as one year of participation)**
- **Advisor Approval**

CHAPLAIN

The conference Chaplain will be expected to prepare invocations for opening session on Friday and closing session on Sunday. The Chaplain must participate in a MUN component GA, ICJ, DPI, Security Council, or Secretariat and complete the assignments of that component.

- **Attendance at one (1) Model United Nations Conference (Attendance in the election year does count as one year of participation)**
- **Advisor Approval**
- **Delivery of 1 candidate speech outlining his/her qualifications and vision**
- **Candidate speeches MUST be ISSUE-BASED and submitted by the designated conference due date.**

TIPS FOR GIVING YOUR CAMPAIGN SPEECH

During your campaign for office, you will not have time to meet everyone at the conference, so your speech is your best chance to make a good impression and convince people that you are the best candidate for office. Everyone has their own methods and style for their speeches, and the most important thing is to be yourself! Here's some other strategies you can use to make sure you give your best possible campaign speech:

- Think about what makes you unique. During the opening ceremony, delegates will listen to lots of speeches, so make sure yours sets you apart.
- Highlight why you would be a good fit for the office for which you are campaigning. While it can be a good idea to talk about why you love the program, make sure your speech includes substantive information about you as well.
- Your speech should be about you, not about the other candidates running for office. Refrain from attacking or speaking harshly about your rival candidates. All speech content must comply with the YMCA Core Values of Honesty, Caring, Respect, and Responsibility.
- Story-telling can be a powerful tool for engaging your audience. If you decide to tell a story, keep it concise, use a story that complements the themes of your speech, and make sure the point of the story is clear to the audience.
- Be mindful of your time limit. Keep campaign speeches between 2-5 minutes. If your speech is longer than five minutes, you may lose the attention of your audience.
- Practice! Running through your speech in advance will ensure you are comfortable with everything you've written and sound natural when delivering your speech.
- Make eye contact during the speech! Picking just a few points around the room to look at during your speech can greatly increase the sense of engagement between you and your audience.
- Be mindful of your body language. Try to avoid slouching, leaning on the podium, or speaking too softly.
- If you make a mistake during your speech, it's okay! Remember that your audience does not have the text of your speech, so as long as you stay calm and keep going, no one will even know you messed up. Getting the speech verbatim is less important than projecting confidence and giving a smooth performance.
- Remember that we offer virtual speech workshops for candidates in the weeks before the conference. If you'd like to set up an appointment, e-mail tdorr@ymcamidtn.org after you submit the text of your speech online.

AWARD DISTRIBUTION AND CRITERIA

Awards:

Outstanding General Assembly Resolution
Outstanding Delegate
Outstanding Secretary
Outstanding Security Council Delegate
Outstanding Written Argument in the ICJ
Outstanding Lawyer Team in the ICJ
Outstanding Department of Public Information Delegate
Outstanding Student Leader (Awarded to an Officer)
Outstanding Service Project

Outstanding Resolutions

Resolutions are considered for awards based on the following factors:

- Debate Potential & Innovation
- In keeping with national character
- Feasibility
- Significance of Impact
- Innovation
- Correctly formatted with Evidence of Research
- Submitted by Conference Deadline- Country Research included.
- In keeping with the YMCA core values of Honesty, Caring, Respect & Responsibility

Outstanding Delegate

Delegates are considered for awards based on the following criteria:

- Cooperative & Respectful in his/her approach to legislation and peers
- Ability to stay in nation's character
- Use of proper parliamentary procedure
- Evidence of Preparation & Research
- Positive Attitude
- Positive Leadership
- Poise and Maturity
- Excellent Communication- clear, concise, and convincing
- Leadership by example with regard to conference rules and regulations
- Behavior in keeping with the YMCA core values of Honesty, Caring, Respect & Responsibility
- Meet all deadlines established by the YMCA Center for Civic Engagement

PREMIER DELEGATION

What is Premier Delegation?

Recognition for being the best of the best! The YMCA Center for Civic Engagement wishes to recognize those delegations which adhere to all conference rules and regulations and go above and beyond to prepare their students for the Model United Nations Conference.

Why strive to be Premier Delegation?

Premier Delegations will:

1. Have the late (or latest possible due to limitations on numbers) breakfast time slot both Saturday and Sunday mornings.
2. Have priority dismissal following Saturday evening event.
3. Be contacted first in the event there is an unfilled office or if the runner up for that office declines the position. These positions may be unfilled because no delegate chose to run or because of circumstances throughout the year which may prevent an officer from returning.

How is your school selected as a Premier Delegation?

Those delegations who have met the following criteria will be named Premier Delegations prior to the Conference. Criteria for selection are:

1. All conference materials submitted by the Final Deadline. This includes pre-conference assignments, room lists, and financial aid requests.
2. Complete a School Service Project and submit a summary and pictures to be posted on the conference app.

Schools may be removed from the Premier Delegation list if delegates violate the CCE Code of conduct including, but not limited to, being late to events, being out of a hotel room after curfew, or being disrespectful to conference staff.

SERVICE LEARNING PROJECTS

The YMCA of Middle Tennessee encourages service learning in all of its programs. Therefore, we ask, that as a part of this YMCA Center for Civic Engagement Conference, each school sponsor a Service Learning Project, or simply join an existing community service project.

There are infinite possibilities for projects, so be creative. Just FYI, below are a few ideas to help get you started:

- Raise money for Plan Padrino!
- Repaint your school's bathroom
- Host a graffiti clean-up in your community
- Host a can drive to benefit a local food bank
- Sponsor a school trash bag-a-thon
- Collect coats for those who can't afford them
- Start a Clothes Closet at a local elementary school
- Volunteer as a team for a local city-wide service project
- Adopt a highway near your school

Reminders:

1. Be sure to take pictures during your service project! We will post pictures and info about your project on the conference app.

2. One school will win an award for Best School Service Project.

3. You MUST complete a service project to be eligible for PREMIER DELEGATION!!!

TECHNOLOGY POLICIES

1. The following components are encouraged to bring laptops, tablets, etc. They will be provided with internet access throughout the conference:
 - **Officers**
 - **International Court of Justice**
 - **Secretariat**
 - **Security Council**
 - **Department of Public Information**

2. Members of the **General Assembly** will follow the guidelines below:
 - a. Resolution sponsors may use a laptop/tablet/etc within Committee or the General Assembly when presenting his/her resolution. Resolution sponsors are allowed to research throughout debate, as long as this research is conducted in a manner respectful to other speakers.
 - i. This also applies to students chosen to be **Intent Speakers**.
 - b. The use of electronic devices is allowed during Committee and General Assembly. Delegates using an electronic device will behave in a manner respectful to speakers, conference officers, and other delegates.
 - i. Students may use electronic devices to conduct research pertinent to the resolution up for debate.
 - ii. Students may use electronic devices to monitor the YMCA CCE conference app.
 - iii. During Committee and General Assembly, students are asked to refrain from social media.

YMCA CODE OF CONDUCT: Social media shall only be used in a positive and encouraging manner. Cyber bullying is strictly prohibited. Any participant involved in any way dealing with negative activity toward the CCE program or any CCE participant will be held responsible for the violation and will be disciplined accordingly, up to and including legal action.
 - c. The violation of these guidelines will result in a school being removed from the Premier Delegation list.
 - d. The violation of these guidelines will result in a student being removed from consideration for Conference Awards.

THE CCE HOPES TO EMBRACE TECHNOLOGY IN A WAY THAT IS BENEFICIAL FOR OUR CONFERENCE AND FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS. WE APPRECIATE YOUR ASSISTANCE UPHOLDING THESE POLICIES.

MUN MANUAL



PART 2: GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESEARCH AND RESOLUTIONS

GENERAL ASSEMBLY DELEGATES PRE-CONFERENCE ASSIGNMENTS

1. Country Research and Profile*

Each country team will submit answers to the 5 country research questions.

Each country team will answer three country profile questions, using up to 150 words for each question.

2. Country Resolution*

Each country team will research and write a resolution that addresses an international problem and what the UN's role in solve that problem should be.

3. Conference Research

Before arriving at the MUN conference, each country team is expected to review the conference book once published and to research issues and problems presented in other resolutions.

***NOTE: FAILURE TO COMPLETE 1 & 2 BY THE FINAL DEADLINE WILL RENDER THE COUNTRY TEAM INELIGIBLE FOR AWARDS OR RUNNING FOR OFFICE.**

COUNTRY RESEARCH & PROFILE

In addition to writing a resolution, each country is required to submit a country profile. This country profile will be displayed next to the country's resolution on the conference app. Should your resolution advance to General Assembly or Plenary, your country profile will be projected onto a screen during the presentation of your resolution.

Your country profile is divided into two parts. You will submit both parts simultaneously on the online form.

PART 1: Basic country information

PART 2: Short answer questions

PART 1:

The basic country information questions are found below and can be answered using the CIA World Factbook: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/xx.html>

1. Capitol
2. Population
3. Government type
4. GDP per capita
5. Religions

PART 2:

Following the completion of Part 1, you will submit your answers to 3 short answer questions. Each answer may be between 100 and 150 words.

These questions are intended to help you think through the international scope of issues facing your country and the international community. They are also intended to help you think through the ways in which the powers of the UN are able to address these problems. (i.e. Is the solution you propose in your resolution within the jurisdiction of the UN?)

Short Answer questions: (100–150 words per questions)

1. Describe the problem your resolution hopes to address.
2. Why is this problem that you hope to address an issue for the international community?
3. Why should this problem be addressed by the United Nations?

WRITING YOUR MUN RESOLUTION

What is a resolution? A resolution is a written proposal that deals with the issues being entertained by a UN committee. Please follow the format and guidelines below when writing your resolution.

I. TITLE

The title of your resolution states the issues you are addressing and establishes the resolution as the position of the General Assembly, if passed. It should begin "A Resolution to..."

II. PREAMBULATORY CLAUSES

The preamble of your resolution is composed of preambulatory (introductory) clauses. These clauses introduce the problem at hand, provide necessary background information, and give a general indication of the attitude of the resolution.

There are 5 types of preambulatory clauses. Your resolution should include all applicable types in whatever order you deem best. See next page for examples and how to begin each clause.

5 TYPES OF PREAMBULATORY CLAUSES

1. General statements and background information on why your topic is important and its impact.
2. Citations/mentions of past UN resolutions, Treaties, or Conventions related to your topic.
3. References to sections of the UN Charter, Declaration of Human Rights, or other International Laws/Frameworks related to your topic.
4. Recognition of the efforts of nations and/or regional or non-governmental organizations in addressing your topic.
5. Quotes and statements made by the UN Secretary General or a UN body/agency relevant to your topic.

III. OPERATIVE CLAUSES

The final section of your resolution is composed of operative clauses. These clauses are the meat and potatoes of your resolution. They should outline your ideas and specific proposed actions for problem your resolution addresses. Each clause should provide one specific action/idea and work with the other clauses to build your full solution. Each of your operative clauses should be numbered. See next page for examples and how to begin each clause.

Important things to remember about a UN resolution:

1. The General Assembly has the power to:
 - Discuss and make recommendations
 - Consider and make recommendations on the general principles of cooperation for maintaining international peace and security, including disarmament
 - Discuss and make recommendations relating to international peace and security as well as any dispute or situation except those before the Security Council
 - Consider and approve the UN budget and establish financial assessments of member nations
 - Elected the non-permanent members of the Security Council and the members of the other UN Councils and bodies
2. It is not a good idea to personalize an assistance effort (for instance, to improve literacy in your country only) unless a problem is totally unique to your nation or region, or a dire emergency exists. With most problems, such as those related to health, education, or economic development, a large number of countries face those problems in common. Outstanding resolutions think in terms of international/global programs and solutions.

CLAUSES AND SAMPLES

I. PREAMBULATORY CLAUSES

1. General statements and background information on why your topic is important and its impact.

Noting with concern the rising number of refugees, particularly children, entering the European Union since 2015,

2. Citations/mentions of past UN resolutions, Treaties, or Conventions related to your topic.

Emphasizing that the UN has already taken steps to provide assistance and protection to unaccompanied refugee minors in resolution 51/73,

*Resolutions are cited as Session #/ Resolution # - the citation 51/73 would mean Resolution 73 during the 51st Session of the UN. An online library of all UN Resolutions is available at

<http://www.un.org/en/sections/documents/general-assembly-resolutions/>

3. References to sections of the UN Charter, Declaration of Human Rights, or other International Laws/Frameworks related to your topic.

Bearing in mind that the Declaration of Human Rights recognizes the inherent dignity and the equal and inalienable rights of all members of the human family,

4. Recognition of the efforts of nations and/or regional or non-governmental organizations in addressing your topic.

Conscious that the European Commission as set a 10 point plan to address the crisis,

5. Quotes and statements made by the UN Secretary General or a UN body/agency relevant to your topic.

Deeply concerned that the UN High Commissioner for Refugees recently stated that children are becoming the face of the refugee crisis,

Remember, these are just the different types of preambulatory clauses. Your resolution does not have to include every type of clause, but it should include any type of clause that is relevant to your topic.

Acknowledging
Affirming
Alarmed by
Approving
Aware of
Bearing in mind
Believing
Cognizant
Concerned
Confident
Contemplating
Considering
Convinced
Declaring
Deeply concerned
Deeply conscious
Deploring
Desiring
Determined
Emphasizing
Encouraged
Endorsing
Expecting
Fulfilling
Fully alarmed
Fully aware
Further recalling
Guided by
Having approved
Having considered
Having decided
Having examined
Keeping in mind
Mindful
Noting further
Noting with concern
Noting with satisfaction
Observing
Reaffirming
Realizing
Recalling
Recognizing
Referring
Regretting
Seeking
Taking into consideration
Taking note
Viewing with appreciation
Welcoming

Before your operative clauses, you should indicate the change in section with the following line:

“The General Assembly hereby:”

II. OPERATIVE CLAUSES:

As you seek a solution, make sure that your solution:

- a) Stays in character of your country.
- b) Doesn't infringe on a nation's sovereignty- especially not your own.
- c) Stays within the powers of the UN.

Ideas to keep in mind:

- a) Resolutions are merely suggestions, requests, or statements of “world opinion.” (The exception to this is the “peace and security” function of the Security Council).
- b) The General Assembly and its committees are the bodies in which all member nations discuss world problems and propose solutions. The purposes of GA resolutions are to define and describe *international* problems and propose solutions.
- c) A resolution may propose that specific nations alter their behavior in order to be in line with principles and guidelines stated in one of the dozens of agreements, treaties, declarations, reports, or protocols that most nations have previously signed. Specific punishments may be *suggested*, if desired, for nations who are in violation.
- d) A resolution may call on member nations to adopt by their vote a new position or viewpoint regarding a more specific international issue.
- e) A resolution may seek to develop and gain approval for a specific program or course of action to be carried out by one of the UN organs
- f) A resolution can create a new organization or committee, but be careful because an organ already exists for practically every matter of world concern.

A strong operative clause provides clear details and specifics on the action/idea you are recommending, such as:

- a) Who should take action (Govts, UN, UN Agencies, NGOs)
- b) What actions they should take
- c) Where and/or when the actions should take place
- d) How best to take action

1. *Calls upon* the UN Conference on Disarmament to commence negotiation in order to reach agreement on an international convention prohibiting the use or threat of the use of nuclear weapons under and circumstances;

2. *Requests* the UN Conference on Disarmament to report to the General Assembly on the results of those negotiations.

***Remember, these clauses should be numbered, each clause ending in a semi-colon except your last clause, which ends in a period.**

Accepts
Affirms
Approves
Authorizes
Calls
Calls upon
Condemns
Confirms
Congratulates
Considers
Declares
Deplores
Draws attention
Designates
Emphasizes
Encourages
Endorses
Expresses its appreciation
Expresses its hope
Further invites
Further proclaims
Further recommends
Further reminds
Further requests
Further resolves
Has resolved
Notes
Proclaims
Reaffirms
Recommends
Regrets
Reminds
Requests
Resolves
Seeks
Solemnly affirms
Strongly condemns
Supports
Takes note of
Trusts
Urges

GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS: COMMITTEE TOPICS

There are five standing committees in the United Nations General Assembly with each being the header for a section below. As a team is selecting a resolution topic, they may use the information below to either pick an actual topic or determine which committee their topic is in. Please visit the UN website for more specific committee information- <http://www.un.org/en/ga/maincommittees/index.shtml>

1. DISARMAMENT AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY COMMITTEE

Examples of resolutions this committee might hear include:

- **Regulation of Biological and Chemical Weapons:** what are the current international treaties governing the production, sale, and use of such weapons? Should those treaties be modified or updated?
- **Combating Religious Fundamentalist Pressure on Political Stability:** What can the UN do to promote political stability among its members by addressing religious fundamentalists and other religious extremists?
- **Measures to Combat Terrorism:** what guidelines can the governments of the world use in common to combat international terrorism?

2. ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL COMMITTEE

Examples of resolutions this committee might hear include:

- **Impact of Regional Trading Blocs in Global Trade System:** How can the UN promote trade within regions and among the various international trade blocs?
- **The Rights of Migrant Workers:** As migrant workers move from place to place, they frequently experience hostility and their rights are not respected in their countries of employment. What rights exist for international migrant workers, how can those rights be upheld, and how can they be expanded?
- **Information Technology:** As dependence on technology has expanded, the ability to bring chaos and destruction to essential systems such as air traffic control systems and global computer networks has grown. How can the UN shed light on these problem areas and aid its member states in reducing and/or preventing its effects upon the world's population?
- **Recommendations to Improve the Economic Stability of the United Nations:** As the debt levels of the United Nations grow, its effectiveness as a peacekeeping force diminishes. The growing debt is partly due to the fact that many member nations, such the United States, are refusing to contribute all of its share of millions of dollars because of internal political issues. How can the UN entice its members to pay their fair shares for the promotion of peace and other UN endeavors?

3. SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN AND CULTURAL COMMITTEE

Examples of resolutions this committee might hear include:

- **Protection of Humanitarian Aid Workers:** Humanitarian aid workers often work in the center of civil strife, war and numerous other dangers. How can the UN increase protection of these vital workers?
- **International Regulation of Medicinal Drugs:** Whereas rules for testing and use of legal medical drugs vary from country to country, what can the UN do to help regulate the process and distribution of these drugs?
- **The Pandemic of Infectious Diseases:** Infectious viral diseases are spreading across the globe at an alarming rate. The spread of infectious diseases often results from poor sanitation and education and is often complicated by political strife. Additionally, warring parties who do not permit necessary treatments and aid workers to reach infected areas further complicate this problem. What can the UN do to promote research into viral diseases and how can it help combat the spread of infectious diseases?
- **Regulation of Labor by Children and/or Prisoners:** Exploitation of this form of labor has been used by numerous governments, countries, and businesses. Regulation by the UN and its pressure upon member states could decrease this problem.

4. SPECIAL POLITICAL AND DECOLONIZATION COMMITTEE

Examples of resolutions this committee might hear include:

- **Measures to Prevent Environmental Atrocities:** How can the UN prevent environmental destruction that has international effects from occurring and punish those persons responsible once they occur?
- **Controlling Organized Crimes Across International Borders:** Organized crime is not simple a problem inside country borders, increasingly it is flowing across nation-states. How can the UN coordinate members' efforts to fight organized crime?
- **Measures to Facilitate Peacemaking Efforts in Situations of Civil War:** How can the UN ease the difficulties of peace-making as an intermediate, advisor, and/or enforcer of the peace, etc.
- **Protection of Tourists:** What role should the UN take in protecting tourists as they travel throughout the world's nation states? Should the UN attempt to aid in the protection of tourists who choose to travel in known problem areas?

5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY

Examples of resolutions this committee might hear include:

- **Review of the efficiency of the administrative and financial functioning of the United Nations**
- **Programme budget**
- **Human Resources Management**
- **Financing of Missions and Operation**

UNITED NATIONS CURRENT MEMBER STATES

BOLD indicates Security Council Member

Afghanistan	Croatia	Italy**
Albania	Cuba	Jamaica
Algeria	Cyprus	Japan
Andorra	Czech Republic	Jordan
Angola	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	Kazakhstan
Antigua & Barbuda	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Kenya
Argentina	Denmark	Kiribati
Armenia	Djibouti	Kuwait
Australia	Dominica	Kyrgyzstan
Austria	Dominican Republic	Lao People's Dem. Rep.
Azerbaijan	Ecuador	Latvia
Bahamas	Egypt	Lebanon
Bahrain	El Salvador	Lesotho
Bangladesh	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia
Barbados	Eritrea	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Belarus	Estonia	Liechtenstein
Belgium	Ethiopia	Lithuania
Belize	Fiji	Luxembourg
Benin	Finland	Madagascar
Bhutan	France	Malawi
Bolivia	Gabon	Malaysia
Bosnia & Herzegovina	Gambia	Maldives
Botswana	Georgia	Mali
Brazil	Germany	Malta
Brunei Darussalam	Ghana	Marshall Islands
Bulgaria	Greece	Mauritania
Burkina Faso	Grenada	Mauritius
Burundi	Guatemala	Mexico
Cambodia	Guinea	Micronesia
Cameroon	Guinea-Bissau	Republic of Moldova
Canada	Guyana	Monaco
Cape Verde	Haiti	Mongolia
Central African Republic	Honduras	Montenegro
Chad	Hungary	Morocco
Chile	Iceland	Mozambique
China	India	Myanmar
Colombia	Indonesia	Namibia
Comoros	Iran	Nauru
Congo	Iraq	Nepal
Costa Rica	Ireland	Netherlands
Cote d'Ivoire	Israel	New Zealand

Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Republic of Korea
Romania
Russian Federation
Rwanda
Saint Kitts & Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
Samoa
San Marino

Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Serbia
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovakia
Slovenia
Solomon Islands
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Republic
Tajikistan
Thailand
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia

East Timor
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Tuvalu
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
**United Kingdom of Great Britain
& Northern Ireland**
United Republic of Tanzania
United States of America
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Venezuela
Viet Nam
Yemen
Zambia
Zimbabwe

TENNESSEE YMCA MODEL UNITED NATIONS



SAMPLE RESOLUTIONS

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



Sponsor: Yemen

Committee: Social, Humanitarian and Cultural

An Resolution to Provide Relief for Refugees Seeking Safety in Yemen

- 1 Noting With Grave Concern that the total population of refugees in search of security has
 2 reached to over 550,000, and is continuing to rise rapidly due to ongoing famine and
 3 political issues in neighboring countries,
 4
- 5 Bearing in Mind that there are currently 179,845 Somali refugees in Yemen who have fled
 6 their country due to a mixture of famine, drought, and violence in desperate need of help
 7 and care risking dehydration, disease, abduction, robbery, malnourishment, and much more
 8 on these dangerous and long voyages to neighboring countries,
 9
- 10 Recalling that the United Nations reported on August 28, 2012, that over 63,800 people
 11 have made this perilous journey from the Horn of Africa across the Gulf of Aden and the Red
 12 Sea towards Yemen within the first seven months of 2012,
 13
- 14 Disturbed that in 2011 alone, 103,000 arrived by sea to Yemen through a smuggling
 15 process that has now become so organized that those deciding to make this dangerous
 16 journey are using established money transfer systems to pay smugglers rather than
 17 carrying cash for fear of being robbed by bandits en route to their departure points,
 18
- 19 Deeply Concerned that refugees, in order to avoid detention and deportation, attempt to
 20 evade contact with the Yemeni authorities,
 21
- 22 Viewing With Appreciation that the UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for
 23 Refugees) has asked for \$60 million to be used for the issues and needs of the displaced
 24 people in Yemen. However, the agency has only received one-third of the money asked for,
 25
- 26 Fully Bearing in Mind that necessities such as food, proper housing, water, medication, and
 27 education for all the arrivals in Yemen is strenuous when more than 40 percent of the
 28 current population doesn't even have a constant reliable source of food,
 29
- 30 We the Delegation of Yemen do hereby:
 31
- 32 Call Upon the United Nations to end this affliction and improve the quality of life for those
 33 fleeing to Yemen, Encourage the UNHCR to scale up its operations and insist on the United
 34 Nations contribution of \$40 million in order to continue supplying provisions to refugees,
 35

36 Urge the United Nations to take responsibility for getting food assistance through the WFP
37 (World Food Program) supplementary nutrition programs, and to help those suffering from
38 desperate conditions of malnutrition, while providing for mobile medical clinics, and hygiene
39 programs to prevent diseases from breaking out,
40
41 Trusts the United Nations to see the urgency of this resolution and to provide the help
42 needed.
43
44

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



Sponsor: Monaco

[REDACTED],
Committee: Special Political and Decolonization

MARINE PROTECTED AREAS IN THE MEDITERANEAN

- 1 Mindful of the need to preserve the planets water resources and maintain the biodiversity
- 2 found therein and the need for the creation of Marine Protected Areas (MPAs) in the
- 3 Mediterranean Sea,
- 4
- 5 Confident that the principality of Monaco, as a part of the Network of Managers of Marine
- 6 Protected Areas in the Mediterranean (MedPAN), has already taken steps toward
- 7 establishing and protecting marine protected areas, which are created in order to prevent
- 8 the destruction of the area and its ecosystem by human actions,
- 9
- 10 Emphasizing that the Mediterranean is characterized by great biodiversity, the home for a
- 11 multitude of endangered species, and an incredibly vulnerable and fragile ecosystem
- 12 susceptible to harm from human interference,
- 13
- 14 Reiterating the fact that MPAs serve as tools for the sustainable management of the worlds
- 15 oceans and other marine bionetworks,
- 16
- 17 Noting with grave concern that there are many obstacles to the creation and maintenance of
- 18 MPAs, such as insufficient funds, staff, and information,
- 19
- 20 The delegation of Monaco does hereby:
- 21
- 22 Encourage all members of the United Nations, especially those on the Mediterranean coast
- 23 to support and implement marine protected areas, particularly in areas with notable
- 24 diversity or environmental necessity,
- 25
- 26 Congratulates the current partners of MedPAN and promote other nations to become
- 27 partners of this network or other similar networks.
- 28
- 29 Calls upon other nations on the Mediterranean coast, especially those in the south, to join
- 30 Monaco in supporting marine protected areas and investigate the formation of MPAs in their
- 31 area while improving the management of existing MPAs,
- 32
- 33 Recommend that the United Nations appropriate funds to MedPAN for the maintenance and
- 34 creation of marine protected areas in the Mediterranean,
- 35

36 Endorse continued discussion of the necessity of well-sustained MPAs in the Mediterranean
37 by the United Nations.
38

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



Sponsor: Algeria

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Committee: Social, Humanitarian and Cultural

Increasing UNHCR Support for Refugees in Algeria

1 To the General Assembly:

2

3 Concerned about the recent turmoil occurring in many North African states, including
4 civil conflict in Libya and changes of regime in Egypt and Tunisia, which have
5 aggravated the conditions of refugee camps across North Africa;

6

7 Drawing attention to the fact that refugees from the disputed territory of Western
8 Sahara (administered by Morocco) have flooded into Algeria in the past because of the
9 conflict in that region between the Moroccan government and the POLISARIO national
10 liberation front, lead by ethnic Western Saharans (also known as Sahwaris);

11

12 Acknowledging that approximately 165,000 refugees per estimate of the Algerian
13 government from various places in Northern Africa including Western Sahara are
14 housed in four main refugee camps and one settlement in Tindouf, Algeria;

15

16 Noting with grave concern that many of them are wholly on humanitarian aid, receive
17 substandard health and sanitation, and are subject to anemia, malaria, cholera, and
18 malnutrition and the harsh climatic effects of the region;

19

20 Bearing in mind that recent political events in Africa and the Algerian Governments
21 security concerns have negatively influenced the protection of refugees;

22

23 Thankful that the UNHCR has provided support to these refugees, covering some basic
24 needs and services;

25

26 Mindful of the fact that the UNHCR has not yet implemented specialized training and
27 education for gainful employment in these refugee camps, and the fact that income
28 generation and livelihood activities are hard to implement in the desert, making it
29 difficult for the refugees to ever assimilate into society;

30

31 Recognizing that the current goals of ameliorating the conditions by the UNHCR as per
32 2012 statement include providing assistance to approximately 90000 vulnerable
33 refugees: for refugees in the Tindouf camps- maintaining or increasing the amount of
34 potable water, supplying better nutrition to refugees, improving primary education,
35 improving overall health of the refugees, maintaining access to fuel supplies, and
36 increasing legal and administrative assistance;

37

38 The Delegation of the Peoples Democratic Republic of Algeria hereby:

39

40 Requests the implementation of a census of the Tindouf refugee camps to accurately
41 assess the demographics of the population, noting that such information could be used
42 to revise the current plan to provide better support;

43

44 Encourages the United Nations to increase aid in Algerian refugee camps by
45 reevaluating and setting higher standards for UNHCR support in needs and services;

46

47 Recommends the UNHCR provide aid in the implementation of a secondary school
48 system directly inside the camps so children get greater than the bare minimum of
49 education (only primary school is established in refugee camps);

50

51 Considers the creation and adoption of several workshops for adults to attend so they
52 can better assimilate into society and become more involved in the global market.

53

54 Calls for stability in the Western Sahara political situation, which has severely impacted
55 the peoples of the region;

56

57 Reminds the member states of the United Nations of the pitiable and dire conditions of
58 displaced peoples everywhere in the world.

59

60

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



Sponsor: Bahrain



Committee: Disarmament and International Security

**Resolution to Establish Binding International Safety Standards to
Reduce Nuclear Danger**

1 Bearing in mind that the use of nuclear weapons poses the most serious threat to
2 mankind and to the survival of civilization;

3
4 Reaffirming that any use or threat of use of nuclear weapons would constitute a
5 violation of the Charter of the United Nations;

6
7 Convinced that nuclear proliferation in all its aspects would seriously enhance the
8 danger of nuclear war;

9
10 Aware that nuclear disarmament and the complete elimination of nuclear weapons are
11 essential to remove the danger of nuclear war;

12
13 Considering that until nuclear weapons cease to exist, it is imperative on the part of the
14 nuclear weapons states to adopt measures that assure non- nuclear weapon states
15 against the use or threat of use of nuclear weapons;

16
17 Alarmed that the hair-trigger of nuclear weapons carries unacceptable risks of
18 unintentional or accidental use of nuclear weapons, which would have catastrophic
19 consequences for all mankind;

20
21 Emphasizing the imperative need to adopt measures to avoid accidental, unauthorized,
22 or unexplained incidents arising from computer anomaly, or other technical
23 malfunctions;

24
25 Conscious that limited steps relating to retargeting have been taken by the nuclear
26 weapon states and that further practical, realistic, and mutually reinforcing steps are
27 necessary to contribute to the improvement in the international climate for negotiations
28 to the elimination of nuclear weapons;

29
30 The delegation of Bahrain hereby:

31
32 Urges the United Nations to mandate a Nuclear Safety Working Group to assess the
33 safety of all nuclear weapons and make high-level recommendations within one year;

34

35 Requests that the NSWG try to expedite the establishment of binding international
36 safety standards and their subsequent implementation;
37
38 Further requests that these standards include checks and balances for protection from:
39 a) Inadequate situation analysis
40 b) Mistaken decision-making
41 c) Unauthorized action of personnel or even terrorists
42 d) False signals that may trigger an accidental launch;
43
44 Recommends that the world's nuclear weapons be removed from a status that would
45 allow them to be launched in minutes;
46
47 Noting that the maintenance of nuclear weapons systems at a high level of readiness
48 increase the risk of the use of such weapons including unauthorized, unintentional, or
49 accidental use;
50
51 Further recommends the Secretary-General, within existing resources, continues to
52 seek input from the Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters on information with regard
53 to specific measures that would significantly reduce the risk of nuclear war.
54

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



Sponsor: Barbados



Committee: Special Political and Decolonization

Universal Cruise Ship Regulations

1 To the General Assembly:

2

3 Concerned for the safety of international travelers on cruises and the staff of cruises,

4

5 Encouraged by the World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC) report stating that regions
6 should set their own cruise safety regulations,

7

8 Fully aware that the cruise ship industry is a major part of many countries economies,

9

10 Desiring to make a policy that will ensure safety for all persons involved in international
11 cruise travel,

12

13 Stressing the importance of holding cruise ships accountable for the protection of all
14 passengers and staff,

15

16 Believing that in the past, the protection of passengers on the cruise ships has not
17 always been a top priority.

18

19 The Delegation of Barbados does Hereby:

20

21 Urges the United Nations World Tourism Organization to create a universal set of cruise
22 ship regulations to be put in place that ensure the protection and safety of all persons
23 involved in the international cruise travel.

24

25 Declares that these regulations should include the enforcement of having all emergency
26 procedures provided as well as the means to execute these procedures and that
27 security measures are taken to ensure that theft and other small crimes are controlled.

28

29 Recommends that each country would create a department under their security
30 enforcement agencies already in place, who inspected these cruise ships and ensured
31 that the regulations were being followed and if it was found these ships were in
32 violation of the regulations, it would be up to the local authorities to enforce the
33 regulations

34

35 Further requests that if any of these measures fail, the cruise ship companies will be
36 liable for death, injury and personal loss of their passengers.

37

38 Proclaims that this program will be developed at no cost to the United Nations.

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



Sponsor: Turkey

[REDACTED]

 Committee: Social, Humanitarian and Cultural
 [REDACTED]
Humanitarian Concerns in War Zones

1 To the General Assembly:
 2

3 Recognizing the two million refugees and displaced peoples from Syria due to the
 4 ongoing civil war caused by the Assad Regime and the Syrian opposition,
 5

6 Aware of the chemical weapons attack committed by the Assad Regime on the
 7 Syrian people,
 8

9 Having studied that in the year 2013, registered refugees in Turkey has been
 10 increasing at a rate of around 27% each year,
 11

12 Disturbed by the increase of refugees not only in the middle east but also around
 13 the world,
 14

15 Fully aware of the 500,000 registered Syrian refugees crossing into Turkey and
 16 approximately 2 million total Syrian refugees from Syria scattered around Syrias
 17 neighboring countries,
 18

19 Realizing that refugee camps in Turkey provided by the UNHCR (United Nations
 20 High Commissioner for Refugees) only has a capacity for 280,000 refugees,
 21

22 Emphasizing the willingness of Turkey to cooperate with the United Nations and the
 23 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.
 24

25 The delegates of the Republic of Turkey do hereby:
 26

27 Condemn the Assad Regime for the atrocities that his government committed on his
 28 people,
 29

30 Request the UNHCR to provide for the addition of several more refugee camps to be
 31 built to supply shelter to the growing number of fleeing Syrians,
 32

33 Appeal for aid and support from the UNHCR in the form of trained professionals to
34 establish a committee in order to provide jobs for the incoming refugees which will
35 decrease job competition and wage deflation,
36
37 Endorses the repatriation program developed by the UNHCR which brings Syrian
38 refugees back to Syria,
39
40 Urges the United Nations to support Turkey in its efforts of assisting the Syrian
41 refugees improve their living conditions and return them to their home country.

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations



GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Sponsor: Monaco
[REDACTED]Committee: Economic and Financial
[REDACTED]

**Establishment of Economic Trading Partnerships with
Underdeveloped Nations**

- 1 Recalling Article 55 of the UN Charter declares that a primary objective of the
2 United Nations is to promote solutions for international economic, social, health,
3 and related problems,
4
5 Reaffirming resolution 55/2 of 18 September 2000 entitled United Nations
6 Millennium Declaration which declares that the responsibility for managing
7 worldwide economic and social development must be shared among the nations of
8 the world,
9
10 Noting with approval the first of the Millennium Development Goals to be achieved
11 by the year 2015 is the eradication of extreme poverty and hunger,
12
13 Fully endorsing the final Millennium Development Goal calling for developing global
14 partnerships for development,
15
16 Reaffirming resolution 66/288 of 27 July 2012 and the outcome document of the
17 United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, entitled The Future We
18 Want, which recognizes the fundamental right of everyone to have access to
19 adequate, safe, nutritious food, and to be free from hunger,
20
21 Concerned about the uneven and incomplete progress in achieving these goals as
22 the world economy has experienced severe challenges since 2008,
23
24 Fully believing that long-term strategic commitments to economic investment and
25 open and fair trade relationships are most effective in promoting sustainable growth
26 and development as well as international security,
27
28 Acknowledging the political and structural difficulties in establishing economic aid
29 programs while avoiding corruption and waste,
30
31 The delegation of the Principality of Monaco hereby:
32

33 Declares the intention of Monaco to establish economic development and trade
34 relationships with underdeveloped countries;
35
36 Resolves to commit sufficient financial investment toward the improvement of
37 roads, sanitation, and other infrastructure needs in support of long-term
38 development;
39
40 Further resolves to commit technical expertise to assist the partner country in
41 developing and sustaining a viable economy and trade relationship;
42
43 Requests the appointment of a group under the Intergovernmental Committee of
44 Experts on Sustainable Development Financing to evaluate and recommend
45 candidate countries which would benefit from investment and have the potential to
46 succeed in a trade partnership;
47
48 Emphasizes the need for financial oversight to ensure funds are not wasted or
49 misappropriated;
50
51 Calls upon the relevant United Nations task groups to provide logistical and
52 medical, and security support for all individuals involved at the project sites;
53
54 Encourages other nations to initiate similar efforts in order to eradicate poverty and
55 promote the well being of all nations through development and trade.

Tennessee YMCA Model United Nations



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



Sponsor: Jordan

[REDACTED]

 Committee: Social, Humanitarian and Cultural
 [REDACTED]

Provision for the Refugees from the Syrian Conflict

1 To the General Assembly:

2

3 Acknowledging that nearly 2 million refugees and counting have now fled the
 4 escalating violence in Syria

5

6 Concerned that each day, up to 8,000 new refugees pour out of Syria's borders and
 7 into the neighboring countries of Jordan, Lebanon, Turkey, Iraq and Egypt and
 8 these countries have little or no accommodation

9

10 Noting that several countries that put the most emphasis on arming Syria's warring
 11 sides are noticeably lagging in their humanitarian aid to refugees

12

13 Regret that the United Nations appeal for aid from its members has received less
 14 than half of its US\$5.2 billion target

15

16 The delegation from Jordan:

17

18 Urges all member nations to aid the Turkish, Lebanese, Jordanian and Iraqi refugee
 19 camps for Syrian refugees in collaboration with the United Nations International
 20 Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF), United Nations Capital Development Fund
 21 (UNCDF) and United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) by supplying necessary
 22 resources which would be needed in the building and expansion of current
 23 infrastructure, which would include:

24

25 -Housing facilities that would meet average living standards as well as sanitation
 26 systems and hygiene facilities throughout all refugee camps

27

28 -Medical treatment facilities that would have staff from the UN, Red Cross, Red
 29 Crescent and any voluntarily doctors, and these would include but not be limited to:
 30 Treatments, medications and vaccines to immediately cure diseases and prevent
 31 the virus/bacteria from spreading as well as surgical, and burn treatment
 32 equipment

33

34 -Transportation to the main cities' hospitals in case of people suffering from life
35 threatening injuries and/or diseases
36
37 -Facilities to set up a United Nations administration and security group throughout
38 the refugee camps to ensure that all statistics are updated and are kept moving, as
39 well as to identify refugees to control the ration system and maintain security inside
40 the camps as well as preventing the possibilities of external threats
41
42 -Education institutes in refugee camps for children and young adults, these will be
43 advocated by UNICEF, international school volunteers and relevant NGOs and
44 UNOs, and these would include psychological aid for those suffering from trauma
45 due to the conflict
46
47 -A bounteous supply of clean water to prevent death due to dehydrations, and a
48 least two meals per day that include all daily dietary requirement in order to
49 prevent any deaths from dietary diseases and starvation
50
51 Requests the government of Syria to work in collaboration with the UN and the aid
52 program mentioned and create safe passages and demilitarized zones for UNOs,
53 NGOs, volunteers and reporters so that aid can safely reach the refugees
54

MUN MANUAL



PART 3: RULES FOR DEBATE

TENNESSEE YMCA MODEL UNITED NATIONS RULES OF PROCEDURE FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

I: General Rules

- A. **AGENDA** – The agenda of the General Assembly is drawn up by the Center for Civic Engagement (CCE) and shall be regarded as adopted at the beginning of the session. There shall be no revisions or additions to the agenda without approval of the CCE staff.
- B. **OFFICERS:** the President of the General Assembly and the Vice-Presidents shall be the presiding officers of the General Assembly and its Plenary session. Other conference officers or delegates may be called on to preside over committee sessions as directed by the CCE staff.
- C. **RESPONSIBILITIES OF OFFICERS:**
 - a. Declare the opening and closing of each plenary session.
 - b. Moderate the discussion in plenary session.
 - c. Uphold these rules of procedure.
 - d. Uphold the expectations set forth in the Officer Code of Conduct.
- D. **LANGUAGES** – All sessions shall be conducted in English. Any participant wishing to address the session in another language may do so, provided he/she brings his/her own interpreter.
- E. **QUORUM:** Two-thirds (67%) of the assigned delegates shall constitute a quorum of the General Assemblies, Plenary session, and committees. A quorum must be present for any session to conduct the business on its agenda.
- F. **DECORUM:** All delegates are expected to maintain decorum, i.e. appropriate behavior, during all sessions. Delegates behaving inappropriately are subject to disciplinary action by presiding officers and the CCE staff. The Delegate Code of Conduct defines further expectations for appropriate delegate behavior.

II. General Assembly (GA) sessions:

- A. **Docket:** the docket for GA sessions shall be determined by the CCE staff based on rankings of resolutions by committees. The docket for each GA session is only amended in extraordinary circumstances with the permission of the CCE staff and presiding officers (the chairs). Delegates who wish to amend the docket (i.e. reschedule the debate on a resolution) should bring their concerns to the presiding officers before moving to amend the docket.

B. Resolutions:

- a. The content of resolutions should conform to the expectations laid out by the CCE staff in the Delegate Manual.
- b. Resolutions may **only** be amended during GA committee sessions.

C. Presentations:

- a. The patrons of each resolution are responsible for presenting their resolution to the GA according to the rules of procedure and decorum and the format for debate. Only GA delegates can present resolutions to the GA.
- b. Patrons should not use props of any kind during their presentations or the debate on their resolutions.
- c. Patrons may invoke **Patron's Rights** only when a speaker in debate has offered factually incorrect information about the text of their resolution. Patron's Rights allows the patrons ten seconds of uninterrupted speaking time to correct the factual error. Patrons must wait until the speaker has concluded their remarks before exercising these rights.

D. Debate:

- a. GA Delegates may speak when recognized by the chair. Delegates' remarks must be relevant to the items on the agenda at any given time.
- b. Once recognized, delegates must identify themselves to the session with their name and the country they represent.
- c. Delegates recognized as speakers in debate have the right to do **two** of the following things with their speaker's time. Speakers must inform the chair of their intentions before continuing to:
 - i. Address the floor/session
 - ii. Ask the patrons of the resolution a series of questions
 - iii. Yield the remainder of their time to another delegate in the session
 - iv. Make a motion. Motions should be made after one of the previous actions.
- d. Speaker's time: unless otherwise indicated by the chair, each speaker shall have two minutes to address the floor. Speakers who have been yielded time by another delegate may not yield any further time. Unused speakers' time shall be yielded to the chair.

E. Intent Speeches: delegates and members of the Secretariat may submit intent speeches during debate on resolutions during GA and the Plenary sessions.

- a. Intent speeches are limited to 2 minutes and are delivered between the end of technical questions on the resolution and the beginning of debate on the resolution.
- b. Intent speeches may only address the floor/session; intent speakers must identify themselves and request permission to address the floor.
- c. Intent speakers may not yield their time to another delegate, ask the patrons questions, or make a motion.
- d. Intent speeches do not count as rounds of debate.
- e. Delegates may only deliver one intent speech during the conference.

F. Voting:

- a. When voting on GA resolutions, each delegation has one vote, including the delegation presenting the resolution. GA resolutions pass with a simple majority, i.e. more 'ayes' than 'nays.'
- b. Delegations may abstain on resolutions only when the abstention follows current policy positions of their government.
- c. When voting on all other motions, each delegate has one vote. The majority required is found on the Table of Motions in the resolution book and the Delegate Manual.
- d. During voting procedure, delegates may not leave or enter the GA session until the results of the voting have been determined by the chair.

G. Amendments:

- a. GA Delegates may propose, debate, and vote on amendments only in GA committees. Amendments require a simple majority to pass.
- b. Patrons of resolutions may submit simple amendments to their own resolution before beginning their presentation. Such amendments should not change the nature or intent of the resolution, but make simple corrections. Once they have begun their presentation, patrons may not submit amendments to their own resolution.
- c. Any amendments must be written on the appropriate form, be legible, and be germane.
- d. Amendments must be recognized by the chair before the final round of debate, i.e. before the chair has recognized the last "pro" speaker for the debate.
- e. The patrons of the resolution must declare any amendment "friendly" (if they agree with the proposed amendment) or "unfriendly" (if they disagree).
- f. Friendly amendments may be passed without debate through voice acclamation.
- g. Unfriendly amendments are debated in the appropriate format. The amendment's sponsor acts as the patron of the amendment, and the patrons of the resolution have the right to be the first con speaker in the debate.

FORMAT FOR DEBATE

I. Committee

- Two minutes - Introduction**
- Two minutes - Technical Questions**
- +/-Five minutes - Con/pro debate**
- One minute - Summation**

Amendments

- One minute - Introduction**
- Two rounds - Con/pro debate**
- One minute - Summation**

II. General Assembly/Plenary

- Two minutes - Introduction**
- One minute - Technical Questions**
- Three rounds - Con/pro debate**
- Two minutes - Summation**

SAMPLE COMMITTEE RANKING FORM

Best 1...2...3...4...5 Worst

	Resolution #	Character	Innovation	Fiscal Feasibility	Content & Research	Significant Impact	Total
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
21							
22							

TENNESSEE YMCA CENTER FOR CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

TABLE OF MOTIONS

Motion	When Another has the Floor	Second	Debatable	Amendable	Vote	Reconsider
Main Motion (Bill or resolution)	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Majority	Only with permission from CCE staff
Adjourn	No	Yes	No	No	Majority	No
Amend	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Majority	Yes
Appeal	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	2/3	n/a
Postpone to a certain time	No	Yes	Yes	No	Majority	n/a
Previous Question (end debate)	No	Yes	No	No	2/3	No
Recess	No	Yes	No	Yes	Majority	No
Reconsider	No	Yes	Yes	No	2/3	No
Point of Personal Privilege	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Suspend the Rules	No	Yes	No	Yes	2/3	No
Withdraw Motions	No	No	No	No	Majority	n/a
Point of Information	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Point of Order/ Parliamentary Inquiry	Yes	No	No	No	No	No

BRIEF DEFINITIONS:

Adjourn: this action ends the session and is only in order with the permission of the CCE staff.

Appeal: a legislative body may appeal a decision of its presiding officer if 2/3 of its members think that the chair has made an incorrect ruling on a procedural matter.

Reconsider: motions to reconsider any motion are only in order with the permission of the CCE staff.

Point of Personal Privilege: this point should be used to address delegates’ comfort or ability to participate in the conference session, i.e. climate control issues, PA volume, etc.

Suspension of the Rules: a successful motion to suspend the rules affects only the main motion at hand. Suspended rules are ‘back’ once voting/ranking procedures are complete.

Point of Information: these points are questions directed to the chair for factual information relevant to the debate at hand. The chair may redirect the question to a delegate who is likely to have an answer.

Point of Order: these points are questions directed to the chair asking for clarification of rules of procedure.

INTENT SPEAKER PROCEDURE

WHAT IS AN INTENT SPEAKER?

An intent speaker is a person recognized in advance to prepare a 2 minute speech, either pro or con, for a given proposal. The chosen intent speakers shall make the first pro and con speeches for each proposal.

HOW DO I BECOME AN INTENT SPEAKER?

Delegates wishing to be intent speakers for any proposal shall fill out and submit an Intent Speaker form. This form is located at the front of your General Assembly with the GA Liaison or GA VP. Each delegate may only be chosen as an intent speaker for ONE resolution.

HOW ARE INTENT SPEAKERS CHOSEN?

Once all forms for intent speaker requests are collected, one PRO and one CON intent speaker shall be determined by a random drawing for each proposal. The intent speakers will be announced at least three proposals prior to the presentation of the chosen proposal.

SCRIPT FOR CCE MUN DEBATE

BY TUCKER COWDEN, MHMS

*Outside of this guide, consult additional TN YMCA CCE supplements and Robert's Rules of Order

*Script is written with the assumption of more than one patron for the resolution/bill. If there is only one presenting patron, change statements to the singular (i.e. "Does the Patron" instead of "Do the Patrons").

OVERVIEW

Model UN (MUN) debate should be seen in the context of the actual United Nations General Assembly, where delegates speak directly on behalf of the governments of the nations they represent and the items debated are called **resolutions**. Because of this setting, MUN delegates should know their nation's stance on important world issues and approach them as that country's government would (even if the delegates do not agree with that approach). This applies especially to the resolution that you are presenting. It should address not only an issue that the delegates think is important, but one that the country's government thinks is important and would actually present to the UN. Also, although the event is called "Model UN," speakers referring to the body should not say that "the Model UN" should do such-and-such. You are to be completely in character, acting as if Model UN were the actual United Nations (so refer to the conference as "the UN" or "the United Nations").

ASKING TECHNICAL QUESTIONS

(after being recognized by the chair)

Speaker: [States Name, States Country, States **One** Question (must be one that merits a response of yes, no, a number, a definition, or a short, expository rather than persuasive answer) (the question is directed to the presenting delegates)]

CON/PRO DEBATE

(after being recognized)

*Delegates may take one or two of the three actions listed below (ask questions, speak to the floor, yield time to another delegate), but may not only yield time to another delegate (you can only ask questions or only speak, but cannot only yield time).

Speaker: (States Name, States Country) and...

- To Ask A Series of Questions

Speaker: Do the Patrons yield to a possible series of questions? (**Not:** “a series of possible questions,” or “a question.”)

Chair: They do so yield

Speaker: (To Patrons) (Asks Questions and receives answers for up to two minutes, depending on the committee/GA/plenary’s time structure).

*It is important to note that questions asked as a Con speech should seek to criticize, or at least show skepticism for, the given resolution. Those asked as a Pro speech should do the opposite, emphasizing the positive aspects of the resolution.

- To Address the Assembly

Speaker: May I address the floor?

Chair: That is your right.

Speaker: (Speaks to fellow delegates, not the patrons, for the allotted amount of time either in favor of (pro speech) or against (con speech) the resolution).

*You should never use the words “Con” or “Pro” in your speech unless referring to “a previous con speaker,” etc. Con and Pro are not nouns or verbs that can be used to show your support or dislike of a resolution (so **do not** say “I con this resolution”).

- To Yield Remaining time after one of the above to a fellow delegate:

Speaker: May I yield the remainder of my time to a fellow delegate?

Chair: That is your right. Please specify a delegate.

Speaker: [Names the delegate to be yielded to (refer to him/her by country)] (Takes first action)

*Delegates being yielded to should have the same opinion (pro or con) on the resolution as the speakers that yield to them.

MOTIONS

(must be made before the last con speech)

Speaker: (Shouts) Motion!

Chair: Rise and state your motion.

Speaker: (States Name, States Country, States Motion—see table of motions in delegate manual)

Chair: [Takes it from there (decides if the motion is in order or not, asks for a second to the motion, and conducts a vote, usually by voice acclamation)]